

# Package ‘ggtree’

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**Type** Package

**Title** an R package for visualization and annotation of phylogenetic trees with their covariates and other associated data

**Version** 1.4.20

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**Description** ggtree extends the ggplot2 plotting system which implemented the grammar of graphics. ggtree is designed for visualizing phylogenetic tree and different types of associated annotation data.

**Depends** R (>= 3.2.0), ggplot2 (>= 2.0.0)

**Imports** ape, grDevices, grid, jsonlite, magrittr, methods, stats4, tidy, utils

**Suggests** Biostrings, colorspace, EBImage, emojiFont, knitr, rmarkdown, scales, testthat

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**ByteCompile** true

**License** Artistic-2.0

**URL** <http://guangchuangyu.github.io/ggtree>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/GuangchuangYu/ggtree/issues>

**biocViews** Alignment, Annotation, Clustering, DataImport, MultipleSequenceAlignment, ReproducibleResearch, Software, Visualization

**RoxygenNote** 5.0.1

**NeedsCompilation** no

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## Description

capture name of variable

## Usage

```
.(..., .env = parent.frame())
```

## Arguments

...	expression
.env	environment

## Value

expression

## Examples

```
x <- 1
eval(.(x)[[1]])
```

---

add_colorbar	<i>add_colorbar</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

add colorbar legend

**Usage**

```
add_colorbar(p, color, x = NULL, ymin = NULL, ymax = NULL,
             font.size = 4)
```

**Arguments**

p	tree view
color	output of scale_color function
x	x position
ymin	ymin
ymax	ymax
font.size	font size

**Value**

ggplot2 object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

annotation_image	<i>annotation_image</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

annotation taxa with images

**Usage**

```
annotation_image(tree_view, img_info, width = 0.1, align = TRUE,
                 linetype = "dotted", linesize = 1, offset = 0)
```

**Arguments**

tree_view	tree view
img_info	data.frame with first column of taxa name and second column of image names
width	width of the image to be plotted in image
align	logical
linetype	line type if align = TRUE
linesize	line size if align = TRUE
offset	offset of image from the tree view

**Value**

tree view

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

apeBoot

*apeBoot*

---

**Description**

merge phylo and output of boot.phylo to 'apeBootstrap' object

**Usage**

```
apeBoot(phylo, boot)
```

**Arguments**

phylo	phylo
boot	bootstrap values

**Value**

an instance of 'apeBootstrap'

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

apeBootstrap-class	<i>Class "apeBootstrap" This class stores ape bootstrapping analysis result</i>
--------------------	---

---

**Description**

Class "apeBootstrap" This class stores ape bootstrapping analysis result

**Slots**

phylo phylo object of treetext  
 fields available features  
 bootstrap bootstrap value  
 extraInfo extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>

---

as.binary	<i>as.binary</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

as.binary method for phylo object

**Usage**

```
as.binary(tree, ...)
```

## S3 method for class 'phylo'

```
as.binary(tree, ...)
```

**Arguments**

tree	phylo, object
...	additional parameter

**Value**

binary tree

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

**Examples**

```
require(ape)
tr <- read.tree(text="((A, B, C), D);")
is.binary.tree(tr)
tr2 <- as.binary(tr)
is.binary.tree(tr2)
```

---

as.data.frame.phylo    *as.data.frame*

---

**Description**

convert phylo to data.frame

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'phylo'
as.data.frame(x, row.names, optional, layout = "rectangular",
  ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	phylo object
row.names	omitted here
optional	omitted here
layout	layout
...	additional parameter

**Value**

data.frame

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang



---

beast-class	<i>Class "beast" This class stores information of beast output</i>
-------------	--

---

**Description**

Class "beast" This class stores information of beast output

**Slots**

fields beast statistic variables  
treetext tree text in beast file  
phylo tree phylo object  
translation tip number to name translation in beast file  
stats beast statistics  
file beast file, nexus format  
extraInfo extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>

**See Also**

[show get.fields ggtree](#)

---

codeml-class	<i>Class "codeml" This class stores information of output from codeml</i>
--------------	---

---

**Description**

Class "codeml" This class stores information of output from codeml

**Slots**

mlc A code\_mlc object  
rst A paml\_rst object  
extraInfo extra information

**See Also**

[codeml\\_mlc paml\\_rst](#)

---

codeml_mlc-class	<i>Class "codeml_mlc" This class stores information of mlc file frm codeml output</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

Class "codeml\_mlc" This class stores information of mlc file frm codeml output

**Slots**

fields available features  
 treetext tree text  
 phylo phylo object  
 dNdS dN dS information  
 mlcfile mlc file  
 extraInfo extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**See Also**

[paml\\_rst codeml](#)

---

collapse	<i>collapse</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

collapse a clade

**Usage**

```
collapse(tree_view = NULL, node)
```

**Arguments**

tree_view	tree view
node	clade node

**Value**

tree view

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**See Also**

expand

---

Date2decimal

*Date2decimal*

---

**Description**

convert Date to decimal format, eg "2014-05-05" to "2014.34"

**Usage**

Date2decimal(x)

**Arguments**

x                      Date

**Value**

numeric

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

decimal2Date

*decimal2Date*

---

**Description**

convert decimal format to Date, eg "2014.34" to "2014-05-05"

**Usage**

decimal2Date(x)

**Arguments**

x                      numerical number, eg 2014.34

**Value**

Date

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

download.phylopic	<i>download.phylopic</i>
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---

**Description**

download phylopic

**Usage**

```
download.phylopic(id, size = 512, color = "black", alpha = 1)
```

**Arguments**

id	phyopic id
size	size of phylopic
color	color
alpha	alpha

**Value**

matrix

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

expand	<i>expand</i>
--------	---------------

---

**Description**

expand collased clade

**Usage**

```
expand(tree_view = NULL, node)
```

**Arguments**

tree_view	tree view
node	clade node

**Value**

tree view

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**See Also**

collapse

---

flip	<i>flip</i>
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---

**Description**

flip position of two selected branches

**Usage**

```
flip(tree_view = NULL, node1, node2)
```

**Arguments**

tree_view	tree view
node1	node number of branch 1
node2	node number of branch 2

**Value**

ggplot2 object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

fortify.phylo      *fortify*

---

**Description**

fortify a phylo to data.frame

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'phylo'  
fortify(model, data, layout = "rectangular",  
        ladderize = TRUE, right = FALSE, mrsd = NULL, as.Date = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

model	phylo object
data	not use here
layout	layout
ladderize	ladderize, logical
right	logical
mrsd	most recent sampling date
as.Date	logical whether using Date class in time tree
...	additional parameter

**Value**

data.frame

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

---

geom_aline	<i>geom_aline</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

add horizontal align lines

**Usage**

```
geom_aline(mapping = NULL, linetype = "dotted", size = 1, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
linetype	line type
size	line size
...	additional parameter

**Value**

aline layer

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

---

geom_balance	<i>geom_balance</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

highlights the two direct descendant clades of an internal node

**Usage**

```
geom_balance(node, fill = "steelblue", color = "white", alpha = 0.5,
  extend = 0, extendto = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

node	selected node (balance) to highlight
fill	color fill
color	color to outline highlights and divide balance
alpha	alpha (transparency)
extend	extend xmax of the rectangle
extendto	extend xmax to extendto

**Details**

Particularly useful when studying neighboring clades. Note that balances that correspond to multi-chotomies will not be displayed.

**Value**

ggplot2

**Author(s)**

Justin Silverman

**References**

J. Silverman, et al. *A phylogenetic transform enhances analysis of compositional microbiota data.* (in preparation)

---

geom_cladelabel	<i>geom_cladelabel</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

annotate a clade with bar and text label

**Usage**

```
geom_cladelabel(node, label, offset = 0, offset.text = 0, align = FALSE,
  barsize = 0.5, fontsize = 3.88, angle = 0, geom = "text", hjust = 0,
  fill = NA, family = "sans", ...)
```

**Arguments**

node	selected node
label	clade label
offset	offset of bar and text from the clade
offset.text	offset of text from bar
align	logical
barsize	size of bar
fontsize	size of text
angle	angle of text
geom	one of 'text' or 'label'
hjust	hjust
fill	fill label background, only work with geom='label'
family	sans by default, can be any supported font
...	additional parameter



**Value**

ggplot layers

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

geom\_highlight      *geom\_highlight*

---

**Description**

layer of highlight clade with rectangle

**Usage**

```
geom_highlight(node, fill = "steelblue", alpha = 0.5, extend = 0,  
  extendto = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

node	selected node to highlight
fill	color fill
alpha	alpha (transparency)
extend	extend xmax of the rectangle
extendto	extend xmax to extendto

**Value**

ggplot2

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

 geom\_label2

 geom\_text2
 

---

**Description**

geom\_text2 support aes(subset) via setup\_data

**Usage**

```
geom_label2(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, ..., parse = FALSE,
            nudge_x = 0, nudge_y = 0, label.padding = unit(0.25, "lines"),
            label.r = unit(0.15, "lines"), label.size = 0.25, na.rm = TRUE,
            show.legend = NA, inherit.aes = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	the aesthetic mapping
data	A layer specific dataset - only needed if you want to override the plot defaults.
...	other arguments passed on to 'layer'
parse	if TRUE, the labels will be passed into expressions
nudge_x	horizontal adjustment
nudge_y	vertical adjustment
label.padding	Amount of padding around label.
label.r	Radius of rounded corners.
label.size	Size of label border, in mm
na.rm	logical
show.legend	logical
inherit.aes	logical

**Value**

label layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**See Also**

[geom\\_label](#)

---

geom_nodepoint	<i>geom_nodepoint</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

add node point

**Usage**

```
geom_nodepoint(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, position = "identity",  
  na.rm = FALSE, show.legend = NA, inherit.aes = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
data	data
position	position
na.rm	logical
show.legend	logical
inherit.aes	logical
...	addktional parameter

**Value**

node point layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

geom_point2	<i>geom_point2</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

geom\_point2 support aes(subset) via setup\_data

**Usage**

```
geom_point2(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, position = "identity",  
  na.rm = FALSE, show.legend = NA, inherit.aes = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
data	data
position	position
na.rm	logical
show.legend	logical
inherit.aes	logical
...	addktional parameter

**Value**

point layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**See Also**

[geom\\_point](#)

---

geom\_range

*geom\_range*

---

**Description**

bar of range (HPD, range etc) to present uncertainty of evolutionary inference

**Usage**

```
geom_range(range = "height_0.95_HPD", ...)
```

**Arguments**

range	range, e.g. "height_0.95_HPD"
...	additional parameter, e.g. color, size, alpha

**Value**

ggplot layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

geom_rootpoint	<i>geom_rootpoint</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

add root point

**Usage**

```
geom_rootpoint(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, position = "identity",  
  na.rm = FALSE, show.legend = NA, inherit.aes = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
data	data
position	position
na.rm	logical
show.legend	logical
inherit.aes	logical
...	addktional parameter

**Value**

root point layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

geom_segment2	<i>geom_segment2</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

geom\_segment2 support aes(subset) via setup\_data

**Usage**

```
geom_segment2(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, position = "identity",  
  arrow = NULL, lineend = "butt", na.rm = FALSE, show.legend = NA,  
  inherit.aes = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
data	data
position	position
arrow	arrow
lineend	lineend
na.rm	logical
show.legend	logical
inherit.aes	logical
...	additional parameter

**Value**

add segment layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**See Also**

[geom\\_segment](#)

---

geom_strip	<i>geom_strip</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

annotate associated taxa (from taxa1 to taxa2, can be Monophyletic, Polyphyletic or Paraphyletic Taxa) with bar and (optional) text label

**Usage**

```
geom_strip(taxa1, taxa2, label = NA, offset = 0, offset.text = 0,  
align = TRUE, barsize = 0.5, barextend = 0, fontsize = 3.88,  
angle = 0, geom = "text", hjust = 0, fill = NA, family = "sans",  
...)
```

**Arguments**

taxa1	taxa1
taxa2	taxa2
label	optional label
offset	offset of bar and text from the clade
offset.text	offset of text from bar
align	logical
barsize	size of bar
barextend	extend bar vertically
fontsize	size of text
angle	angle of text
geom	one of 'text' or 'label'
hjust	hjust
fill	fill label background, only work with geom='label'
family	sans by default, can be any supported font
...	additional parameter

**Value**

ggplot layers

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

geom_taxalink	<i>geom_taxalink</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

link between taxa

**Usage**

```
geom_taxalink(taxa1, taxa2, curvature = 0.5, ...)
```

**Arguments**

taxa1	taxa1, can be label or node number
taxa2	taxa2, can be label or node number
curvature	A numeric value giving the amount of curvature. Negative values produce left-hand curves, positive values produce right-hand curves, and zero produces a straight line.
...	additional parameter

**Value**

ggplot layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

geom\_text2

*geom\_text2*

---

**Description**

geom\_text2 support aes(subset) via setup\_data

**Usage**

```
geom_text2(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, position = "identity",
  parse = FALSE, na.rm = TRUE, show.legend = NA, inherit.aes = TRUE,
  ..., nudge_x = 0, nudge_y = 0, check_overlap = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	the aesthetic mapping
data	A layer specific dataset - only needed if you want to override the plot defaults.
position	The position adjustment to use for overlapping points on this layer
parse	if TRUE, the labels will be passed into expressions
na.rm	logical
show.legend	logical
inherit.aes	logical
...	other arguments passed on to 'layer'
nudge_x	horizontal adjustment
nudge_y	vertical adjustment
check_overlap	if TRUE, text that overlaps previous text in the same layer will not be plotted

**Value**

text layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**See Also**

[geom\\_text](#)



---

geom_tiplab	<i>geom_tiplab</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

add tip label layer

**Usage**

```
geom_tiplab(mapping = NULL, hjust = 0, align = FALSE,  
            linetype = "dotted", linesize = 1, geom = "text", ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
hjust	horizontal adjustment
align	align tip lab or not, logical
linetype	linetype for adding line if align = TRUE
linesize	line size of line if align = TRUE
geom	one of 'text' and 'label'
...	additional parameter

**Value**

tip label layer

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

**Examples**

```
require(ape)  
tr <- rtree(10)  
ggtree(tr) + geom_tiplab()
```

---

geom_tiplab2	<i>geom_tiplab2</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

add tip label for circular layout

**Usage**

```
geom_tiplab2(mapping = NULL, hjust = 0, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
hjust	horizontal adjustment
...	additional parameter, see geom_tiplab

**Value**

tip label layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**References**

<https://groups.google.com/forum/#!topic/bioc-ggtree/o35PV3iH0-0>

---

geom_tippoint	<i>geom_tippoint</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

add tip point

**Usage**

```
geom_tippoint(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, position = "identity",  
na.rm = FALSE, show.legend = NA, inherit.aes = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
data	data
position	position
na.rm	logical
show.legend	logical
inherit.aes	logical
...	additional parameter

**Value**

tip point layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

geom\_tree

*geom\_tree*

---

**Description**

add tree layer

**Usage**

```
geom_tree(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, layout = "rectangular",
  multiPhylo = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aesthetic mapping
data	data
layout	one of 'rectangular', 'slanted', 'circular', 'radial' or 'unrooted'
multiPhylo	logical
...	additional parameter

**Value**

tree layer

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

---

geom_tree2	<i>geom_tree2</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

add tree layer

**Usage**

```
geom_tree2(layout = "rectangular", ...)
```

**Arguments**

layout	one of 'rectangular', 'slanted', 'circular', 'radial' or 'unrooted'
...	additional parameter

**Value**

tree layer

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

---

geom_treescale	<i>geom_treescale</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

add tree scale

**Usage**

```
geom_treescale(x = NULL, y = NULL, width = NULL, offset = NULL,
  color = "black", linesize = 0.5, fontsize = 3.88, family = "sans")
```

**Arguments**

x	x position
y	y position
width	width of scale
offset	offset of text to line
color	color
linesize	size of line
fontsize	size of text
family	sans by default, can be any supported font

**Value**

ggplot layers

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

<code>get.fields</code>	<i>get.fields method</i>
-------------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

`get.fields` method

**Usage**

```
get.fields(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'nhx'  
get.fields(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'raxml'  
get.fields(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'apeBootstrap'  
get.fields(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'beast'  
get.fields(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml'  
get.fields(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml_mlc'  
get.fields(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'hyphy'  
get.fields(object, ...)  
  
get.fields(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst'  
get.fields(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phangorn'  
get.fields(object, ...)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'r8s'  
get.fields(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	one of jplace, beast, hyphy, codeml, codeml_mlc, paml_rst object
...	additional parameter

**Value**

available annotation variables

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

**Examples**

```
jp <- system.file("extdata", "sample.jplace", package="ggtree")  
jp <- read.jplace(jp)  
get.fields(jp)
```

---

*get.offspring.tip*      *get.offspring.tip*

---

**Description**

extract offspring tips

**Usage**

```
get.offspring.tip(tr, node)
```

**Arguments**

tr	tree
node	node

**Value**

tip label

**Author(s)**

ygc

---

<code>get.path</code>	<i>get.path</i>
-----------------------	-----------------

---

**Description**

path from start node to end node

**Usage**

```
get.path(phylo, from, to)
```

**Arguments**

phylo	phylo object
from	start node
to	end node

**Value**

node vectot

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

<code>get.phylopic</code>	<i>get.phylopic</i>
---------------------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

download phylopic and convert to grob object

**Usage**

```
get.phylopic(id, size = 512, color = "black", alpha = 1)
```

**Arguments**

id	phylopic id
size	size of the phylopic
color	color
alpha	alpha

**Value**

grob object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

get.placements      *get.placements method*

---

**Description**

get.placement method

**Usage**

```
get.placements(object, by, ...)
```

```
get.placements(object, by, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	jplace object
by	get best hit or others
...	additional parameter

**Value**

data.frame

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

**Examples**

```
jp <- system.file("extdata", "sample.jplace", package="ggtree")
jp <- read.jplace(jp)
get.placements(jp, by="all")
```



---

get.subs	<i>get.subs method</i>
----------	------------------------

---

## Description

get substitution information

## Usage

```
get.subs(object, type, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml'  
get.subs(object, type, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'hyphy'  
get.subs(object, type, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst'  
get.subs(object, type, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phangorn'  
get.subs(object, type, ...)
```

## Arguments

object	paml_rst object
type	one of 'marginal_subs', 'marginal_AA_subs', 'joint_subs' or 'joint_AA_subs'.
...	additional parameter

## Value

data.frame

## Examples

```
nwk <- system.file("extdata/HYPHY", "labelledtree.tree", package="ggtree")  
ancseq <- system.file("extdata/HYPHY", "ancseq.nex", package="ggtree")  
tipfas <- system.file("extdata", "pa.fas", package="ggtree")  
hy <- read.hyphy(nwk, ancseq, tipfas)  
get.subs(hy, type="AA_subs")
```

---

get.tipseq	<i>get.tipseq method</i>
------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

get.tipseq

**Usage**

```
get.tipseq(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml'  
get.tipseq(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst'  
get.tipseq(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	one of paml_rst or codeml object
...	additional parameter

**Value**

character

---

get.tree	<i>get.tree method</i>
----------	------------------------

---

**Description**

get.tree method

**Usage**

```
get.tree(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'raxml'  
get.tree(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml_mlc'  
get.tree(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'hyphy'  
get.tree(object)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'apeBootstrap'  
get.tree(object, ...)  
  
get.tree(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml'  
get.tree(object, by = "rst", ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'jplace'  
get.tree(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'nhx'  
get.tree(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phylip'  
get.tree(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phylo'  
get.tree(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst'  
get.tree(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phangorn'  
get.tree(object, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'r8s'  
get.tree(object, ...)
```

### Arguments

object	one of phylo, jplace, nhx, phangorn, beast, hyphy, codeml, codeml_mlc, paml_rst object
...	additional parameter
by	one of rst or mlc

### Value

phylo object

### Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>

### Examples

```
nwk <- system.file("extdata/HYPHY", "labelledtree.tree", package="ggtree")  
ancseq <- system.file("extdata/HYPHY", "ancseq.nex", package="ggtree")
```

```
hy <- read.hyphy(nwk, ancseq)
get.tree(hy)
```

---

get.treeinfo            *get.treeinfo method*

---

### Description

get.treeinfo method

### Usage

```
get.treeinfo(object, layout = "phylogram", ladderize = TRUE,
             right = FALSE, ...)
```

```
get.treeinfo(object, layout, ladderize, right, ...)
```

### Arguments

object	jplace object
layout	layout
ladderize	ladderize, logical
right	logical, parameter for ladderize
...	additional parameter

### Value

data.frame

### Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

### Examples

```
jp <- system.file("extdata", "sample.jplace", package="ggtree")
jp <- read.jplace(jp)
get.treeinfo(jp)
```

---

get.treetext	<i>get.treetext method</i>
--------------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

get.treetext method

**Usage**

```
get.treetext(object, ...)
```

```
get.treetext(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	one of phylo, jplace, beast, hyphy, codeml, codeml_mlc, paml_rst object
...	additional parameter

**Value**

phylo object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

**Examples**

```
jp <- system.file("extdata", "sample.jplace", package="ggtree")
jp <- read.jplace(jp)
get.treetext(jp)
```

---

getNodeNum	<i>getNodeNum</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

calculate total number of nodes

**Usage**

```
getNodeNum(tr)
```

**Arguments**

tr	phylo object
----	--------------

**Value**

number

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

getRoot	<i>getRoot</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

get the root number

**Usage**

getRoot(tr)

**Arguments**

tr                    phylo object

**Value**

root number

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

get_balance_position	<i>get_balance_position</i>
----------------------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

get position of balance (xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)

**Usage**

get\_balance\_position(treeview, node, direction)

**Arguments**

treeview	tree view
node	selected node
direction	either (1 for 'up' or 2 for 'down')

**Value**

data.frame

**Author(s)**

Justin Silverman

---

*get\_clade\_position*      *get\_clade\_position*

---

**Description**

get position of clade (xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)

**Usage**

`get_clade_position(treeview, node)`

**Arguments**

treeview	tree view
node	selected node

**Value**

data.frame

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

*get\_heatmap\_column\_position*  
*get\_heatmap\_column\_position*

---

**Description**

return a data.frame that contains position information for labeling column names of heatmap produced by 'gheatmap' function

**Usage**

`get_heatmap_column_position(treeview, by = "bottom")`

**Arguments**

treeview      output of 'gheatmap'  
by              one of 'bottom' or 'top'

**Value**

data.frame

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

get\_taxa\_name      *get\_taxa\_name*

---

**Description**

get taxa name of a selected node

**Usage**

```
get_taxa_name(tree_view = NULL, node)
```

**Arguments**

tree\_view      tree view  
node            node

**Value**

taxa name vector

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu



---

ggtree	<i>visualizing phylogenetic tree and heterogenous associated data based on grammar of graphics ggtree provides functions for visualizing phylogenetic tree and its associated data in R.</i>
--------	--

---

**Description**

visualizing phylogenetic tree and heterogenous associated data based on grammar of graphics ggtree provides functions for visualizing phylogenetic tree and its associated data in R.  
drawing phylogenetic tree from phylo object

**Usage**

```
ggtree(tr, mapping = NULL, layout = "rectangular", open.angle = 0,
       mrsd = NULL, as.Date = FALSE, yscale = "none", yscale_mapping = NULL,
       ladderize = TRUE, right = FALSE, branch.length = "branch.length",
       ndigits = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

tr	phylo object
mapping	aes mapping
layout	one of 'rectangular', 'slanted', 'fan', 'circular', 'radial' or 'unrooted'
open.angle	open angle, only for 'fan' layout
mrsd	most recent sampling date
as.Date	logical whether using Date class in time tree
yscale	y scale
yscale_mapping	yscale mapping for category variable
ladderize	logical
right	logical
branch.length	variable for scaling branch, if 'none' draw cladogram
ndigits	number of digits to round numerical annotation variable
...	additional parameter

**Value**

tree

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

**Examples**

```
require(ape)
tr <- rtree(10)
ggtree(tr)
```

---

gheatmap

*gheatmap*

---

**Description**

append a heatmap of a matrix to right side of phylogenetic tree

**Usage**

```
gheatmap(p, data, offset = 0, width = 1, low = "green", high = "red",
  color = "white", colnames = TRUE, colnames_position = "bottom",
  colnames_level = NULL, font.size = 4)
```

**Arguments**

p	tree view
data	matrix or data.frame
offset	offset of heatmap to tree
width	total width of heatmap, compare to width of tree
low	color of lowest value
high	color of highest value
color	color of heatmap cell border
colnames	logical, add matrix colnames or not
colnames_position	one of 'bottom' or 'top'
colnames_level	levels of colnames
font.size	font size of matrix colnames

**Value**

tree view

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

groupClade	<i>groupClade method</i>
------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

group selected clade

**Usage**

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group", ...)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'raxml'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'apeBootstrap'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'codeml_mlc'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'hyphy'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'beast'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'codeml'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'gg'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'ggplot'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'jplace'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'nhx'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'phylip'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'phylo'
```

```
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst'
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")

## S4 method for signature 'phangorn'
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group")

## S4 method for signature 'r8s'
groupClade(object, node, group_name = "group",
  tree = "TREE")
```

### Arguments

object	supported objects, including phylo, paml_rst, codeml_mlc, codeml, jplace, beast, hyphy
node	a internal node or a vector of internal nodes
group_name	name of the group, 'group' by default
...	additional parameter
tree	which tree selected

### Value

group index

---

group0TU	<i>groupOTU method</i>
----------	------------------------

---

### Description

group tree based on selected OTU, will traceback to MRCA

### Usage

```
group0TU(object, focus, group_name = "group", ...)

## S4 method for signature 'raxml'
group0TU(object, focus, group_name = "group")

## S4 method for signature 'hyphy'
group0TU(object, focus, group_name = "group")

## S4 method for signature 'apeBootstrap'
group0TU(object, focus, group_name = "group")

## S4 method for signature 'beast'
group0TU(object, focus, group_name = "group")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'codeml'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml_mlc'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'gg'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'ggplot'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'jplace'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'nhx'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phangorn'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phylip'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phylo'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'r8s'  
groupOTU(object, focus, group_name = "group", tree = "TREE")
```

### Arguments

object	supported objects, including phylo, paml_rst, codeml_mlc, codeml, jplace, beast, hyphy
focus	a vector of tip (label or number) or a list of tips.
group_name	name of the group, 'group' by default
...	additional parameter
tree	which tree selected

### Value

group index

---

groupOTU.phylo	<i>groupOTU.phylo</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

group OTU

**Usage**

```
groupOTU.phylo(phy, focus, group_name = "group")
```

**Arguments**

phy	tree object
focus	tip list
group_name	name of the group

**Value**

phylo object

**Author(s)**

ygc

---

gzoom	<i>gzoom method</i>
-------	---------------------

---

**Description**

zoom selected subtree

**Usage**

```
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3, 0.7), ...)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'raxml'
```

```
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3,
  0.7))
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'codeml_mlc'
```

```
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3,
  0.7))
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'hyphy'
```

```
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3,
0.7))

## S4 method for signature 'gg'
gzoom(object, focus, widths = c(0.3, 0.7), xmax_adjust = 0)

## S4 method for signature 'apeBootstrap'
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE,
widths = c(0.3, 0.7))

## S4 method for signature 'beast'
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3,
0.7))

## S4 method for signature 'codeml'
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3,
0.7))

## S4 method for signature 'nhx'
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3, 0.7))

## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst'
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3,
0.7))

## S4 method for signature 'phylo'
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3,
0.7))

## S4 method for signature 'phangorn'
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3,
0.7))

## S4 method for signature 'r8s'
gzoom(object, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3, 0.7),
tree = "TREE")
```

### Arguments

object	supported tree objects
focus	selected tips
subtree	logical
widths	widths
...	additional parameter
xmax_adjust	adjust xmax (xlim[2])
tree	which tree selected

**Value**

figure

---

gzoom.phylo	<i>gzoom</i>
-------------	--------------

---

**Description**

plots simultaneously a whole phylogenetic tree and a portion of it.

**Usage**

```
gzoom.phylo(phy, focus, subtree = FALSE, widths = c(0.3, 0.7))
```

**Arguments**

phy	phylo object
focus	selected tips
subtree	logical
widths	widths

**Value**

a list of ggplot object

**Author(s)**

ygc

**Examples**

```
require(ape)
data(chiroptera)
gzoom(chiroptera, grep("Plecotus", chiroptera$tip.label))
```



---

hyphy-class	<i>Class "hyphy" This class stores information of HYPHY output</i>
-------------	--

---

**Description**

Class "hyphy" This class stores information of HYPHY output

**Slots**

fields available features  
 treetext tree text  
 phylo phylo object  
 seq\_type one of "NT" and "AA"  
 subs sequence substitutions  
 AA\_subs Amino acid sequence substitution  
 ancseq ancestral sequences  
 tip\_seq tip sequences  
 tip.fasfile fasta file of tip sequences  
 tree.file tree file  
 ancseq.file ancestral sequence file, nexus format  
 extraInfo extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>

**See Also**

[paml\\_rst](#)

---

identify.gg	<i>identify</i>
-------------	-----------------

---

**Description**

identify node by interactive click

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'gg'
identify(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x                    tree view  
 ...                  additional parameters

**Value**

node id

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

inset

*inset*

---

**Description**

add insets in a tree

**Usage**

```
inset(tree_view, insets, width = 0.05, height = 0.05, hjust = 0,
      vjust = 0, x = "node")
```

**Arguments**

tree\_view            tree view  
 insets              a list of ggplot objects, named by node number  
 width                width of inset  
 height              height of inset  
 hjust                horizontal adjustment  
 vjust                vertical adjustment  
 x                    x position, one of 'node' and 'branch'

**Value**

tree view with insets

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

jplace-class	<i>Class "jplace" This class stores information of jplace file.</i>
--------------	---

---

**Description**

Class "jplace" This class stores information of jplace file.

**Slots**

fields colnames of first variable of placements  
 treetext tree text  
 phylo tree phylo object  
 placements placement information  
 version version  
 metadata metadata  
 file jplace file  
 extraInfo extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>

**See Also**

[show.get.tree.ggtree](#)

---

mask	<i>mask</i>
------	-------------

---

**Description**

site mask

**Usage**

```
mask(tree_object, field, site, mask_site = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

tree_object	tree object
field	selected field
site	site
mask_site	if TRUE, site will be masked. if FALSE, selected site will not be masked, while other sites will be masked.

**Value**

updated tree object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

merge_tree	<i>merge_tree</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

merge two tree object

**Usage**

```
merge_tree(obj1, obj2)
```

**Arguments**

obj1	tree object 1
obj2	tree object 2

**Value**

tree object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

MRCA	<i>MRCA</i>
------	-------------

---

**Description**

Find Most Recent Common Ancestor among a vector of tips

**Usage**

```
MRCA(obj, tip)
```

**Arguments**

obj	supported tree object or ggplot object
tip	a vector of mode numeric or character specifying the tips

**Value**

MRCA of two or more tips

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

*msaplot*                      *msaplot*

---

**Description**

multiple sequence alignment with phylogenetic tree

**Usage**

```
msaplot(p, fasta, offset = 0, width = 1, color = NULL, window = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>p</code>	tree view
<code>fasta</code>	fasta file, multiple sequence alignment
<code>offset</code>	offset of MSA to tree
<code>width</code>	total width of alignment, compare to width of tree
<code>color</code>	color
<code>window</code>	specific a slice to display

**Value**

tree view

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

multiplot	<i>multiplot</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

plot multiple ggplot objects in one page

**Usage**

```
multiplot(..., plotlist = NULL, ncol, widths = rep_len(1, ncol),
  labels = NULL, label_size = 5)
```

**Arguments**

...	plots
plotlist	plot list
ncol	number of column
widths	widths of plots
labels	labels for labeling the plots
label_size	font size of label

**Value**

plot

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

nhx-class	<i>Class "nhx" This class stores nhx tree</i>
-----------	---

---

**Description**

Class "nhx" This class stores nhx tree

**Slots**

file	input file
fields	available feature
phylo	phylo object
nhx_tags	tag information in nhx file
extraInfo	extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>

---

NJ

*NJ*

---

**Description**

neighbor-joining method

**Usage**

NJ(X)

**Arguments**

X                    distance matrix

**Value**

phylo object

**Author(s)**

ygc

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
X <- matrix(c(0,5,4,7,6,8,
5,0,7,10,9,11,
4,7,0,7,6,8,
7,10,7,0,5,9,
6,9,6,5,0,8,
8,11,8,9,8,0), ncol=6)
rownames(X) <- colnames(X) <- LETTERS[1:6]
tree <- NJ(X)
print(tree)

## End(Not run)
```

---

nodebar	<i>nodebar</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

generate a list of bar charts for results of ancestral state reconstruction

**Usage**

```
nodebar(data, cols, color, alpha = 1, position = "stack")
```

**Arguments**

data	a data.frame of stats with an additional column of node number
cols	column of stats
color	color of bar
alpha	alpha
position	position of bar, one of 'stack' and 'dodge'

**Value**

list of ggplot objects

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

nodeid	<i>nodeid</i>
--------	---------------

---

**Description**

convert tip or node label(s) to internal node number

**Usage**

```
nodeid(x, label)
```

**Arguments**

x	tree object or graphic object return by ggtree
label	tip or node label(s)

**Value**

internal node number



**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

nodepie	<i>nodepie</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

generate a list of pie charts for results of ancestral stat reconstruction

**Usage**

```
nodepie(data, cols, color, alpha = 1)
```

**Arguments**

data	a data.frame of stats with an additional column of node number
cols	column of stats
color	color of bar
alpha	alpha

**Value**

list of ggplot objects

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

open_tree	<i>open_tree</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

open tree with specific angle

**Usage**

```
open_tree(treeview, angle)
```

**Arguments**

treeview	tree view
angle	angle

**Value**

updated tree view

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

paml_rst-class	<i>Class "paml_rst" This class stores information of rst file from PAML output</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Class "paml\_rst" This class stores information of rst file from PAML output

**Slots**

fields availabel attributes  
 treetext tree text  
 phylo phylo object  
 seq\_type one of "NT" and "AA"  
 tip\_seq sequences of tips  
 marginal\_ancseq Marginal reconstruction of ancestral sequences  
 joint\_ancseq Joint reconstruction of ancestral sequences  
 marginal\_subs sequence substitutions based on marginal\_ancseq  
 joint\_subs sequence substitutions based on joint\_ancseq  
 marginal\_AA\_subs Amino acid sequence substitutions based on marginal\_ancseq  
 joint\_AA\_subs Amino acid sequence substitutions based on joint\_ancseq  
 rstfile rst file  
 extraInfo extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>

**See Also**

[codeml](#) [codeml\\_mlc](#)

---

phangorn-class	<i>Class "phangorn" This class stores ancestral sequences inferred from 'phangorn'</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Class "phangorn" This class stores ancestral sequences inferred from 'phangorn'

**Slots**

fields available attributes  
phylo phylo object  
seq\_type one of "NT" and "AA"  
tip\_seq sequences of tips  
ancseq ancestral sequences  
subs sequence substitution  
AA\_subs Amino acid sequence substitution  
extraInfo extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>

**See Also**

[paml\\_rst](#)

---

phylip-class	<i>Class "phylip" This class stores phylip tree(s)</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Class "phylip" This class stores phylip tree(s)

**Slots**

file input file  
fields available feature  
phylo phylo or multiPhylo  
ntree number of trees  
sequence sequences  
extraInfo extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

`phylopic`*phylopic*

---

**Description**

add phylopic layer

**Usage**

```
phylopic(tree_view, phylopic_id, size = 512, color = "black", alpha = 0.5,  
node = NULL, x = NULL, y = NULL, width = 0.1)
```

**Arguments**

<code>tree_view</code>	tree view
<code>phylopic_id</code>	phylopic id
<code>size</code>	size of phylopic to download
<code>color</code>	color
<code>alpha</code>	alpha
<code>node</code>	selected node
<code>x</code>	x position
<code>y</code>	y position
<code>width</code>	width of phylopic

**Value**

phylopic layer

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

phyPML	<i>treeAnno.pml</i>
--------	---------------------

---

**Description**

tree annotation of sequence substitution by comparing to parent node

**Usage**

```
phyPML(pmlTree, type = "ml")
```

**Arguments**

pmlTree	tree in pml object, output of phangorn::optim.pml
type	one of 'ml' and 'bayes' for inferring ancestral sequences

**Value**

phangorn object

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

---

plot	<i>plot method</i>
------	--------------------

---

**Description**

plot method generics

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'beast,ANY'
plot(x, layout = "rectangular",
     branch.length = "branch.length", show.tip.label = TRUE,
     tip.label.size = 4, tip.label.hjust = -0.1, position = "branch",
     annotation = "rate", ndigits = 2, annotation.size = 3,
     annotation.color = "black", ...)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'codeml_mlc,ANY'
plot(x, layout = "rectangular",
     branch.length = "branch.length", show.tip.label = TRUE,
     tip.label.size = 4, tip.label.hjust = -0.1, position = "branch",
     annotation = "dN_vs_dS", annotation.size = 3,
```

```

    annotation.color = "black", ndigits = 2, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'r8s,ANY'
plot(x, layout = "rectangular", branch.length = "TREE",
     show.tip.label = TRUE, tip.label.size = 4, tip.label.hjust = 0, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'raxml,ANY'
plot(x, layout = "rectangular",
     branch.length = "branch.length", show.tip.label = TRUE,
     tip.label.size = 4, tip.label.hjust = 0, position = "node",
     annotation = "bootstrap", ndigits = 2, annotation.size = 4,
     annotation.color = "black", ...)

## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst,ANY'
plot(x, layout = "rectangular",
     show.tip.label = TRUE, tip.label.size = 4, tip.label.hjust = -0.1,
     position = "branch", annotation = "marginal_subs",
     annotation.color = "black", annotation.size = 3, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'hyphy,ANY'
plot(x, layout = "rectangular", show.tip.label = TRUE,
     tip.label.size = 4, tip.label.hjust = -0.1, position = "branch",
     annotation = "subs", annotation.color = "black", annotation.size = 3,
     ...)

## S4 method for signature 'codeml,ANY'
plot(x, layout = "rectangular",
     branch.length = "mlc.branch.length", show.tip.label = TRUE,
     tip.label.size = 4, tip.label.hjust = -0.1, position = "branch",
     annotation = "dN_vs_dS", annotation.size = 3,
     annotation.color = "black", ndigits = 2, ...)

```

### Arguments

<code>x</code>	object
<code>layout</code>	layout
<code>branch.length</code>	branch length
<code>show.tip.label</code>	logical
<code>tip.label.size</code>	size of tip label
<code>tip.label.hjust</code>	hjust of tip.label
<code>position</code>	one of "branch" and "node"
<code>annotation</code>	one of <code>get.fields(x)</code>
<code>ndigits</code>	round digits
<code>annotation.size</code>	size of annotation

```
annotation.color      color of annotation
...                   Additional argument list
```

**Value**

plot

**Examples**

```
file <- system.file("extdata/BEAST", "beast_mcc.tree", package="ggtree")
beast <- read.beast(file)
plot(beast, annotation="length_0.95_HPD", branch.length="none") + theme_tree()
```

---

<code>pmlToSeq</code>	<i>pmlToSeq</i>
-----------------------	-----------------

---

**Description**

convert pml object to XStringSet object

**Usage**

```
pmlToSeq(pml, includeAncestor = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

```
pml          pml object
includeAncestor
              logical
```

**Value**

XStringSet

**Author(s)**

ygc

---

```
print.beastList      print
```

---

**Description**

print information of a list of beast trees

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'beastList'
print(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	a list of beast object
...	no used

**Value**

message

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

```
r8s-class      Class "r8s" This class stores output info from r8s
```

---

**Description**

Class "r8s" This class stores output info from r8s

**Slots**

file	input file
fields	available feature
treetext	tree text
phylo	multiPhylo, time tree, rate tree and absolute substitution tree
extraInfo	extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>



---

raxml-class	<i>Class "raxml" This class stores RAxML bootstrapping analysis result</i>
-------------	--

---

**Description**

Class "raxml" This class stores RAxML bootstrapping analysis result

**Slots**

file input file  
fields available features  
treetext tree text  
phylo phylo object of treetext  
bootstrap bootstrap value  
extraInfo extra information

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://guangchuangyu.github.io>

---

raxml2nwk	<i>raxml2nwk</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

convert raxml bootstrap tree to newick format

**Usage**

```
raxml2nwk(infile, outfile = "raxml.tree")
```

**Arguments**

infile	input file
outfile	output file

**Value**

newick file

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

read.baseml	<i>read.baseml</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

read rst and mlb file from baseml output

**Usage**

```
read.baseml(rstfile, mlbfile)
```

**Arguments**

rstfile	rst file
mlbfile	mlb file

**Value**

A paml\_rst object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

**Examples**

```
rstfile <- system.file("extdata/PAML_Baseml", "rst", package="ggtree")
mlbfile <- system.file("extdata/PAML_Baseml", "mlb", package="ggtree")
read.baseml(rstfile, mlbfile)
```

---

read.beast	<i>read.beast</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

read beast output

**Usage**

```
read.beast(file)
```

**Arguments**

file	beast file
------	------------

**Value**

beast object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

**Examples**

```
file <- system.file("extdata/BEAST", "beast_mcc.tree", package="ggtree")
read.beast(file)
```

---

read.codeml

*read.codeml*

---

**Description**

read baseml output

**Usage**

```
read.codeml(rstfile, mlcfile)
```

**Arguments**

rstfile	rst file
mlcfile	mlc file

**Value**

A codeml object

**Author(s)**

ygc

**Examples**

```
rstfile <- system.file("extdata/PAML_Codeml", "rst", package="ggtree")
mlcfile <- system.file("extdata/PAML_Codeml", "mlc", package="ggtree")
read.codeml(rstfile, mlcfile)
```

---

read.codeml_mlc	<i>read.codeml_mlc</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

read mlc file of codeml output

**Usage**

```
read.codeml_mlc(mlcfile)
```

**Arguments**

mlcfile	mlc file
---------	----------

**Value**

A codeml\_mlc object

**Author(s)**

ygc

**Examples**

```
mlcfile <- system.file("extdata/PAML_Codeml", "mlc", package="ggtree")
read.codeml_mlc(mlcfile)
```

---

read.hyphy	<i>read.hyphy</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

read HYPHY output

**Usage**

```
read.hyphy(nwk, ancseq, tip.fasfile = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

nwk	tree file in nwk format, one of hyphy output
ancseq	ancestral sequence file in nexus format, one of hyphy output
tip.fasfile	tip sequence file

**Value**

A hyphy object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

**Examples**

```
nwk <- system.file("extdata/HYPHY", "labelledtree.tree", package="ggtree")
ancseq <- system.file("extdata/HYPHY", "ancseq.nex", package="ggtree")
read.hyphy(nwk, ancseq)
```

---

read.jplace	<i>read.jplace</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

read jplace file

**Usage**

```
read.jplace(file)
```

**Arguments**

file            jplace file

**Value**

jplace instance

**Author(s)**

ygc

**Examples**

```
jp <- system.file("extdata", "sample.jplace", package="ggtree")
read.jplace(jp)
```

---

read.nhx	<i>read.nhx</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

read nhx tree file

**Usage**

```
read.nhx(file)
```

**Arguments**

file	nhx file
------	----------

**Value**

nhx object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

---

read.paml_rst	<i>read.paml_rst</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

read rst file from paml output

**Usage**

```
read.paml_rst(rstfile)
```

**Arguments**

rstfile	rst file
---------	----------

**Value**

A paml\_rst object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

**Examples**

```
rstfile <- system.file("extdata/PAML_Baseml", "rst", package="ggtree")
read.paml_rst(rstfile)
```

---

read.phylip	<i>read.phylip</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

parsing phylip tree format

**Usage**

```
read.phylip(file)
```

**Arguments**

file            phylip file

**Value**

an instance of 'phylip'

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

read.r8s	<i>read.r8s</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

parse output from r8s

**Usage**

```
read.r8s(file)
```

**Arguments**

file            r8s output log file

**Value**

r8s instance

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

`read.raxml`*read.raxml*

---

**Description**

parse RAxML bootstrapping analysis output

**Usage**

```
read.raxml(file)
```

**Arguments**

file                   RAxML bootstrapping analysis output

**Value**

raxml object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

`reroot`*reroot method*

---

**Description**

reroot a tree

**Usage**

```
reroot(object, node, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'beast'  
reroot(object, node, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'raxml'  
reroot(object, node, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phylo'  
reroot(object, node, ...)
```



**Arguments**

object	one of phylo, nhx, phangorn, jplace, beast, hyphy, codeml, codeml_mlc, paml_rst object
node	internal nnode number
...	additional parameter

**Value**

tree object

---

rescale_tree	<i>rescale_tree</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

rescale branch length of tree object

**Usage**

```
rescale_tree(tree_object, branch.length)
```

**Arguments**

tree_object	tree object
branch.length	numerical features (e.g. dN/dS)

**Value**

update tree object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

`rm.singleton.newick`     *rm.singleton.newick*

---

**Description**

remove singleton

**Usage**

```
rm.singleton.newick(nwk, outfile = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>nwk</code>	newick file
<code>outfile</code>	output newick file

**Value**

tree text

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

---

`rotate`                     *rotate*

---

**Description**

rotate 180 degree of a selected branch

**Usage**

```
rotate(tree_view = NULL, node)
```

**Arguments**

<code>tree_view</code>	tree view
<code>node</code>	selected node

**Value**

ggplot2 object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

rotate_tree	<i>rotate_tree</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

rotate circular tree

**Usage**

```
rotate_tree(treeview, angle)
```

**Arguments**

treeview	tree view
angle	angle

**Value**

updated tree view

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

rtree	<i>generate random tree</i>
-------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

generate random tree

**Usage**

```
rtree(n, rooted = TRUE, tip.label = NULL, br = runif, ...)
```

**Arguments**

n	number of tips in the tree
rooted	logical
tip.label	tip label
br	one of the following: (i) an R function used to generate the branch lengths ('rtree'; use 'NULL' to simulate only a topology), or the coalescence times ('rcoal'); (ii) a character to simulate a genuine coalescent tree for 'rcoal' (the default); or (iii) a numeric vector for the branch lengths or the coalescence times.
...	additional parameters to be passed to 'br'

**Source**

This is just the imported function from the ape package. The documentation you should read for the rtree function can be found here: [rtree](#)

**See Also**

[rtree](#)

---

scaleClade

*scaleClade*

---

**Description**

scale clade

**Usage**

```
scaleClade(tree_view = NULL, node, scale = 1, vertical_only = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

tree_view	tree view
node	clade node
scale	scale
vertical_only	logical. If TRUE, only vertical will be scaled. If FALSE, the clade will be scaled vertical and horizontally. TRUE by default.

**Value**

tree view

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

scale_color	<i>scale_color method</i>
-------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

scale color by a numerical tree attribute

**Usage**

```
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'raxml'  
scale_color(object, by = "bootstrap", ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'apeBootstrap'  
scale_color(object, by = "bootstrap", ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml'  
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml_mlc'  
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'hyphy'  
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'jplace'  
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'beast'  
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'nhx'  
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst'  
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phylo'  
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phangorn'  
scale_color(object, by, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'r8s'  
scale_color(object, by = "bootstrap", tree = "TREE")
```

**Arguments**

object	supported objects, including phylo, paml_rst, codeml_mlc, codeml, jplace, beast, hyphy
by	one of numerical attributes
...	additional parameter
tree	which tree selected

**Value**

color vector

---

scale_x_ggtree	<i>scale_x_ggtree</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

scale x for tree with heatmap

**Usage**

```
scale_x_ggtree(tree_view, breaks = NULL, labels = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

tree_view	tree view
breaks	breaks for tree
labels	lables for corresponding breaks

**Value**

tree view

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

show, raxml-method	<i>show method</i>
--------------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

show method for jplace instance

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'raxml'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'apeBootstrap'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'hyphy'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'beast'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'codeml_mlc'  
show(object)  
  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'nhx'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phylip'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'paml_rst'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'r8s'  
show(object)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'phangorn'  
show(object)
```

**Arguments**

object            one of jplace, beast object

**Value**

print info

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu <http://ygc.name>

**Examples**

```
jp <- system.file("extdata", "sample.jplace", package="ggtree")
jp <- read.jplace(jp)
show(jp)
```

---

StatBalance	<i>StatBalance</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

StatBalance

StatHilight

---

stat_balance	<i>stat_balance</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

stat\_balance

**Usage**

```
stat_balance(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, geom = "rect",
             position = "identity", node, show.legend = NA, inherit.aes = FALSE,
             fill, color, alpha, extend = 0, extendto = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
data	data
geom	geometric object
position	position
node	node number
show.legend	show legend
inherit.aes	logical



fill	fill color
color	color to outline highlights and divide balance
alpha	transparency
extend	extend xmax of the rectangle
extendto	extend xmax to extendto
...	additional parameter

**Value**

layer

---

stat_highlight	<i>stat_highlight</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

stat\_highlight

**Usage**

```
stat_highlight(mapping = NULL, data = NULL, geom = "rect",
  position = "identity", node, show.legend = NA, inherit.aes = FALSE,
  fill, alpha, extend = 0, extendto = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

mapping	aes mapping
data	data
geom	geometric object
position	position
node	node number
show.legend	show legend
inherit.aes	logical
fill	fill color
alpha	transparency
extend	extend xmax of the rectangle
extendto	extend xmax to extendto
...	additional parameter

**Value**

layer

---

subview	<i>subview</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

add subview to mainview for ggplot2 objects

**Usage**

```
subview(mainview, subview, x, y, width = 0.1, height = 0.1)
```

**Arguments**

mainview	main view
subview	a ggplot or grob object
x	x position
y	y position
width	width of subview, [0,1]
height	height of subview, [0,1]

**Value**

ggplot object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

theme_inset	<i>theme_inset</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

inset theme

**Usage**

```
theme_inset(...)
```

**Arguments**

...	additional parameter
-----	----------------------

**Details**

theme for inset function

**Value**

ggplot object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

`theme_transparent`      *theme\_transparent*

---

**Description**

transparent background theme

**Usage**

```
theme_transparent(...)
```

**Arguments**

...                    additional parameter to tweak the theme

**Value**

ggplot object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

theme_tree	<i>theme_tree</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

tree theme

**Usage**

```
theme_tree(bgcolor = "white", fgcolor = "black", ...)
```

**Arguments**

bgcolor	background color
fgcolor	foreground color
...	additional parameter

**Value**

updated ggplot object with new theme

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

**Examples**

```
require(ape)
tr <- rtree(10)
ggtree(tr) + theme_tree()
```

---

theme_tree2	<i>theme_tree2</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

tree2 theme

**Usage**

```
theme_tree2(bgcolor = "white", fgcolor = "black", ...)
```

**Arguments**

bgcolor	background color
fgcolor	foreground color
...	additional parameter

**Value**

updated ggplot object with new theme

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

**Examples**

```
require(ape)
tr <- rtree(10)
ggtree(tr) + theme_tree2()
```

---

viewClade

*viewClade*

---

**Description**

view a clade of tree

**Usage**

```
viewClade(tree_view = NULL, node, xmax_adjust = 0)
```

**Arguments**

tree_view	full tree view
node	internal node number
xmax_adjust	adjust xmax

**Value**

clade plot

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

write.jplace            *write.jplace*

---

**Description**

generate jplace file

**Usage**

```
write.jplace(nwk, data, outfile)
```

**Arguments**

nwk	tree in newick format
data	annotation data
outfile	jplace output file

**Value**

jplace file

**Author(s)**

ygc

**Examples**

```
tree <- system.file("extdata", "pa.nwk", package="ggtree")
data <- read.csv(system.file("extdata", "pa_subs.csv", package="ggtree"),
                 stringsAsFactor=FALSE)
outfile <- tempfile()
write.jplace(tree, data, outfile)
```

---

%<+%

%<+%

---

**Description**

add annotation data to a tree

**Usage**

```
pg %<+% data
```

**Arguments**

pg	ggplot2 object
data	annotation data

**Value**

ggplot object with annotation data added

**Author(s)**

Yu Guangchuang

**Examples**

```
nwk <- system.file("extdata", "sample.nwk", package="ggtree")
tree <- read.tree(nwk)
p <- ggtree(tree)
dd <- data.frame(taxa=LETTERS[1:13],
  place=c(rep("GZ", 5), rep("HK", 3), rep("CZ", 4), NA),
  value=round(abs(rnorm(13, mean=70, sd=10)), digits=1))
row.names(dd) <- NULL
p %<+% dd + geom_text(aes(color=place, label=label), hjust=-0.5)
```

---

%>%

*pipe*

---

**Description**

pipe

**Usage**

lhs %>% rhs

**Arguments**

lhs	left hand side
rhs	right hand side

**See Also**

[pipe](#)

---

%<%

%<%

---

### Description

update tree

### Usage

pg %<% x

### Arguments

pg	ggplot2 object
x	update by x

### Value

updated ggplot object

### Author(s)

Yu Guangchuang

### Examples

```
library("ggplot2")
nwk <- system.file("extdata", "sample.nwk", package="ggtree")
tree <- read.tree(nwk)
p <- ggtree(tree) + geom_tippoint(color="#b5e521", alpha=1/4, size=10)
p %<% rtree(30)
```



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