

# Package ‘hoodscanR’

January 20, 2026

**Title** Spatial cellular neighbourhood scanning in R

**Version** 1.8.0

**Description** hoodscanR is an user-friendly R package providing functions to assist cellular neighborhood analysis of any spatial transcriptomics data with single-cell resolution. All functions in the package are built based on the SpatialExperiment object, allowing integration into various spatial transcriptomics-related packages from Bioconductor. The package can result in cell-level neighborhood annotation output, along with functions to perform neighborhood colocalization analysis and neighborhood-based cell clustering.

**biocViews** Spatial, Transcriptomics, SingleCell, Clustering

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**URL** <https://github.com/DavisLaboratory/hoodscanR>,  
<https://davislaboratory.github.io/hoodscanR/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/DavisLaboratory/hoodscanR/issues>

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** false

**Roxygen** list(markdown = TRUE)

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Imports** knitr, rmarkdown, SpatialExperiment, SummarizedExperiment, circlize, ComplexHeatmap, scico, rlang, utils, ggplot2, grid, methods, stats, RANN, Rcpp (>= 1.0.9)

**LinkingTo** Rcpp

**Suggests** testthat (>= 3.0.0), BiocStyle

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**Depends** R (>= 4.3)

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**git\_url** <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/hoodscanR>

**git\_branch** RELEASE\_3\_22

**git\_last\_commit** 7fcc1c2

**git\_last\_commit\_date** 2025-10-29

**Repository** Bioconductor 3.22

**Date/Publication** 2026-01-19

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|-------------------|---|
| hoodscanR-package | <i>Method to identify cellular spatial neighbourhood from single cell spatial transcriptomics data.</i> |
|-------------------|---|

---

## Description

hoodscanR implements a novel method to scan for cell neighbourhood from spatial transcriptomics data at single cell level, such as CosMx and MERFISH etc. hoodscanR takes the cellular position and cell type annotations as inputs, allowing cellular spatial neighbourhood analysis.

## Details

Key neighborhood analysis functions include `findNearCells`, `scanHoods`, `mergeByGroup`, `calcMetrics`, `clustByHood`.

Key visualisation functions include `plotTissue`, `plotHoodMat`, `plotColocal`, `plotProbDist`.

## Author(s)

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## See Also

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/DavisLaboratory/hoodscanR>
- <https://davislaboratory.github.io/hoodscanR/>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/DavisLaboratory/hoodscanR/issues>

---

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| calcMetrics | <i>Calculate metrics for probability matrix</i> |
|-------------|---|

---

## Description

Calculate metrics for probability matrix

## Usage

```
calcMetrics(spe, pm = NA, pm_cols = NA, val_names = c("entropy", "perplexity"))
```

## Arguments

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| spe       | A SpatialExperiment object.   |
| pm        | Optional. The probability matrix.   |
| pm_cols   | The colnames of probability matrix. This is requires for SpatialExperiment input. Assuming that the probability is stored in the colData. |
| val_names | Character vector with length of 2. Column names used to store calculated entropy and perplexity.  |

## Value

A SpatialExperiment object. Calculated entropy and perplexity are saved as columns in the colData of the SpatialExperiment object. Entropy and perplexity are calculated based on information theory:

$P(x)$  is the probability calculated from the scanHoods function.

Entropy  $H(x) = -P(x)\log_2(P(x))$

Perplexity  $P(x) = 2^H(x)$

By default, the calculated entropy and perplexity will be stored in the colData of the input spe, with column name as entropy and perplexity.

## Examples

```
data("spe_test")

spe <- readHoodData(spe, anno_col = "celltypes")

fnc <- findNearCells(spe, k = 100)

pm <- scanHoods(fnc$distance)

pm2 <- mergeByGroup(pm, fnc$cells)

spe <- mergeHoodSpe(spe, pm2)

spe <- calcMetrics(spe, pm_cols = colnames(pm2))
```

---

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| clustByHood | <i>Cluster the probability matrix with K-means</i> |
|-------------|--|

---

## Description

Cluster the probability matrix with K-means

## Usage

```
clustByHood(object, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix'
clustByHood(object, k = 2^ncol(object) - 1, iter_max = 1000, nstart = 5)

## S4 method for signature 'SpatialExperiment'
clustByHood(
  object,
  pm_cols,
  k = 0,
  iter_max = 1000,
  nstart = 5,
  algo = "Hartigan-Wong",
  val_name = "clusters"
)
```

## Arguments

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| object   | A probability matrix or a SpatialExperiment.  |
| ...      | Ignore parameter.   |
| k        | The number of clusters. By default is $2^{\text{ncol}(\text{object})}-1$ .  |
| iter_max | the maximum number of iterations allowed.   |
| nstart   | how many random sets should be chosen.  |
| pm_cols  | The colnames of probability matrix. This is requires for SpatialExperiment input. Assuming that the probability is stored in the colData. |
| algo     | Algorithm to be used. Options include Hartigan-Wong, Lloyd, and MacQueen.   |
| val_name | Character. Column name used to store the clusters.  |

## Value

A probability matrix or a SpatialExperiment object. For latter, the clustering results are saved in the colData of the SpatialExperiment object.

## Examples

```
m <- matrix(abs(rnorm(1000 * 100)), 1000, 100)

clust <- clustByHood(m, k = 3)
```

---

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| findNearCells | <i>Find the k-th nearest cells for each cell</i> |
|---------------|--|

---

## Description

Find the k-th nearest cells for each cell

## Usage

```
findNearCells(  
  dat,  
  k = 100,  
  targetCell = FALSE,  
  reportCellID = FALSE,  
  reportDist = TRUE,  
  anno_col = 0  
)
```

## Arguments

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| dat          | A SpatialExperiment object, can be generated using function <code>readHoodData</code> . |
| k            | The maximum number of nearest cells to compute.   |
| targetCell   | Specify the cells to be the target cell for finding nearest cells.                      |
| reportCellID | Logical. Set to TRUE to report cell id instead of cell types.                           |
| reportDist   | Logical. Set to TRUE to report the distance matrix.                                     |
| anno_col     | Character vector. The name of annotation column to use.                                 |

## Details

The `findNearCells` function uses the `nn2` function from the `RANN` package, which uses the Approximate Near Neighbor (ANN) C++ library. For more information on the ANN library please see <http://www.cs.umd.edu/~mount/ANN/>.

## Value

A list includes a `data.frame` and a `matrix`, describing the cell types and distances of the k-th nearest cells of each cell.

## Examples

```
data("spe_test")  
  
spe <- readHoodData(spe, anno_col = "celltypes")  
  
fnc <- findNearCells(spe, k = 100)
```

---

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| mergeByGroup | <i>Merge probability matrix based on annotations</i> |
|--------------|--|

---

## Description

Merge probability matrix based on annotations

## Usage

```
mergeByGroup(pm, group_df)
```

## Arguments

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| pm       | A numeric matrix. Probability matrix generated by the soft_max function. |
| group_df | A character matrix. Annotation of the neighboring cells to be used.      |

## Value

A probability matrix, describing the probability of each cell being in each cellular neighborhood.

## Examples

```
data("spe_test")

spe <- readHoodData(spe, anno_col = "celltypes")

fnc <- findNearCells(spe, k = 100)

pm <- scanHoods(fnc$distance)

pm2 <- mergeByGroup(pm, fnc$cells)
```

---

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| mergeHoodSpe | <i>Merge probability matrix into SpatialExperiment object.</i> |
|--------------|--|

---

## Description

Merge probability matrix into SpatialExperiment object.

## Usage

```
mergeHoodSpe(spe, pm, val_names = NULL)
```

## Arguments

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| spe       | A SpatialExperiment object.                                       |
| pm        | Probability matrix. Can be obtained by the function mergeByGroup. |
| val_names | Character vector with length of the ncol of pm.                   |

**Value**

A SpatialExperiment object. Cell-level neighborhood information are saved in the colData of the SpatialExperiment object.

**Examples**

```
data("spe_test")

spe <- readHoodData(spe, anno_col = "celltypes")

fnc <- findNearCells(spe, k = 100)

pm <- scanHoods(fnc$distance)

pm2 <- mergeByGroup(pm, fnc$cells)

spe <- mergeHoodSpe(spe, pm2)
```

**perplexityPermute**

*Compute p-value for perplexity via permutation*

**Description**

Compute p-value for perplexity via permutation

**Usage**

```
perplexityPermute(spe, pm = NA, pm_cols = NA, n_perm = 1000)
```

**Arguments**

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| spe     | A SpatialExperiment object.   |
| pm      | Optional. The probability matrix.   |
| pm_cols | The colnames of probability matrix. This is requires for SpatialExperiment input. Assuming that the probability is stored in the colData. |
| n_perm  | Integer number. The number of permutation. 1000 by default.   |

**Value**

A SpatialExperiment object. Calculated P-value and adjusted P-value are saved as columns in the colData of the SpatialExperiment object. P-value and adjusted P-value are calculated based on permutation test and Benjamini Hochberg correction.

**Examples**

```
data("spe_test")

spe <- readHoodData(spe, anno_col = "celltypes")

fnc <- findNearCells(spe, k = 100)
```

```

pm <- scanHoods(fnc$distance)

pm2 <- mergeByGroup(pm, fnc$cells)

spe <- mergeHoodSpe(spe, pm2)

spe <- perplexityPermute(spe, pm_cols = colnames(pm2))

```

---

plotColocal*Plot heatmap for neighbourhood analysis*

---

**Description**

Plot heatmap for neighbourhood analysis

**Usage**

```

plotColocal(object, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix'
plotColocal(object, hm_width = 5, hm_height = 5)

## S4 method for signature 'SpatialExperiment'
plotColocal(
  object,
  pm_cols,
  self_cor = TRUE,
  by_group = NULL,
  hm_width = 5,
  hm_height = 5,
  cluster_row = TRUE,
  cluster_col = TRUE,
  return_matrix = FALSE
)

```

**Arguments**

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| object        | A probability matrix or SpatialExperiment.   |
| ...           | Ignore parameter.  |
| hm_width      | Integer. The width of heatmap.   |
| hm_height     | Integer. The height of heatmap.  |
| pm_cols       | The colnames of probability matrix. This is requires for SpatialExperiment input. Assuming that the probability is stored in the colData.  |
| self_cor      | Logical. By default is TRUE, indicating running a correlation between neighbourhoods to perform a simple co-localization analysis. When this set to FALSE, it will plot the average probability of each neighbourhood by group using the by_group parameter. |
| by_group      | Character. This is required when self_cor is set to FALSE.   |
| cluster_row   | Logical. Cluster rows.   |
| cluster_col   | Logical. Cluster columns.  |
| return_matrix | Logical. Export a numeric matrix .   |

**Value**

A ComplexHeatmap plot. When `return_matrix` is set to TRUE, return a matrix Object.

**Examples**

```
data("spe_test")

spe <- readHoodData(spe, anno_col = "celltypes")

fnc <- findNearCells(spe, k = 100)

pm <- scanHoods(fnc$distance)

pm2 <- mergeByGroup(pm, fnc$cells)

spe <- mergeHoodSpe(spe, pm2)

plotColocal(spe, pm_cols = colnames(pm2))

plotColocal(spe, pm_cols = colnames(pm2), self_cor = FALSE, by_group = "cell_annotation")
```

plotHoodMat

*Plot probability matrix as a heatmap*

**Description**

Plot probability matrix as a heatmap

**Usage**

```
plotHoodMat(object, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix'
plotHoodMat(
  object,
  targetCells = NA,
  n = 30,
  hm_width = 4,
  hm_height = 15,
  clusterRows = TRUE,
  clusterCols = TRUE,
  title = "Probability of neighborhoods"
)

## S4 method for signature 'SpatialExperiment'
plotHoodMat(
  object,
  pm_cols,
  targetCells = NA,
  n = 30,
  hm_width = 4,
```

```

  hm_height = 15,
  clusterRows = TRUE,
  clusterCols = TRUE,
  title = "Probability of neighborhoods"
)

```

### Arguments

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| object      | A probability matrix or SpatialExperiment.  |
| ...         | Ignore parameter.   |
| targetCells | Character. Optional. Can specify one or more cells to be plotted.   |
| n           | Integer. The number of randomly selected cells to be plotted. This parameter will be used when targetCells is not specified.              |
| hm_width    | Integer. The width of heatmap.  |
| hm_height   | Integer. The height of heatmap.   |
| clusterRows | Logical. Cluster rows or not.   |
| clusterCols | Logical. Cluster columns or not.  |
| title       | Title of the heatmap.   |
| pm_cols     | The colnames of probability matrix. This is required for SpatialExperiment input. Assuming that the probability is stored in the colData. |

### Value

A ComplexHeatmap plot.

### Examples

```

data("spe_test")

spe <- readHoodData(spe, anno_col = "celltypes")

fnc <- findNearCells(spe, k = 100)

pm <- scanHoods(fnc$distance)

pm2 <- mergeByGroup(pm, fnc$cells)

spe <- mergeHoodSpe(spe, pm2)

plotHoodMat(spe, pm_cols = colnames(pm2))

```

---

|                     |                                      |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>plotProbDist</b> | <i>Plot probability distribution</i> |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Plot probability distribution

**Usage**

```
plotProbDist(object, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'matrix'
plotProbDist(object, targetCells = NA, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'SpatialExperiment'
plotProbDist(
  object,
  pm_cols,
  targetCells = NA,
  by_cluster = FALSE,
  show_clusters = as.character(seq(6)),
  plot_all = FALSE,
  sample_size = 2,
  val_name = "clusters",
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| object        | A probability matrix or SpatialExperiment.  |
| ...           | aesthetic mappings to pass to ggplot2::aes_string().  |
| targetCells   | Character. Optional. Can specify one or more cells to be plotted.   |
| pm_cols       | The colnames of probability matrix. This is required for SpatialExperiment input. Assuming that the probability is stored in the colData. |
| by_cluster    | Logical. By default is TRUE, to plot distribution by each cluster.  |
| show_clusters | Character. The cluster to be plotted, by default is 1 to 6.   |
| plot_all      | Logical. By default is FALSE, set this to true to plot box plot instead of bar plot to show all cells in each cluster.                    |
| sample_size   | Integer. By default is 2, sampling two cell from each cluster to be plotted.  |
| val_name      | Character. Column name used to store the clusters.  |

**Value**

A ggplot object.

**Examples**

```
data("spe_test")

spe <- readHoodData(spe, anno_col = "celltypes")

fnc <- findNearCells(spe, k = 100)

pm <- scanHoods(fnc$distance)

pm2 <- mergeByGroup(pm, fnc$cells)

spe <- mergeHoodSpe(spe, pm2)
```

```
plotProbDist(spe, pm_cols = colnames(pm2))
```

---

**plotTissue**

*Plot cells based on cell position on tissue.*

---

## Description

Plot cells based on cell position on tissue.

## Usage

```
plotTissue(
  spe,
  targetcell = FALSE,
  k_near = 100,
  targetsize = 3,
  targetshape = 1,
  targetcolor = "red",
  scaleFactor = 1,
  reverseY = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

## Arguments

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <b>spe</b>         | SpatialExperiment object.   |
| <b>targetcell</b>  | Optional. Can input ONE specific cell id to zoom-in on the region of a specific cell.         |
| <b>k_near</b>      | Optional. If targetcell is specified, the k_near cells around the targetcell will be plotted. |
| <b>targetsize</b>  | Dot size of the targetcell.   |
| <b>targetshape</b> | Shape of the targetcell.  |
| <b>targetcolor</b> | Colour of the targetcell.   |
| <b>scaleFactor</b> | Scale factor to align with the image.   |
| <b>reverseY</b>    | Reverse y coordinates.  |
| <b>...</b>         | aesthetic mappings to pass to ggplot2::aes_string().  |

## Value

A ggplot object.

## Examples

```
data("spe_test")
plotTissue(spe, color = celltypes)
```

---

**readHoodData***Read cellular position and annotation data into a list object.*

---

## Description

Read cellular position and annotation data into a list object.

## Usage

```
readHoodData(  
  spe = NA,  
  anno_col = NA,  
  cell_pos_dat = NA,  
  cell_anno_dat = NA,  
  pos_col = NA  
)
```

## Arguments

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| spe           | SpatialExperiment object.  |
| anno_col      | Character. The column name of the annotation to be used in the following neighbourhood analysis.                 |
| cell_pos_dat  | data.frame object contains the cellular positions.   |
| cell_anno_dat | data.frame object contains the cell annotations.   |
| pos_col       | Character. If the x and y are in the colData instead of in the SpatialCoords of spe, can specify this parameter. |

## Value

A SpatialExperiment object.

## Examples

```
data("spe_test")  
spe <- readHoodData(spe, anno_col = "celltypes")
```

---

**scanHoods***Scan cellular neighbourhoods.*

---

## Description

Scan cellular neighbourhoods.

**Usage**

```
scanHoods(
  m,
  mode = c("proximityFocused", "smoothFadeout"),
  tau = NA,
  t_init = NA
)
```

**Arguments**

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| m      | Distance matrix. Can be obtained from function findNearCells.                                |
| mode   | Character. Either proximityFocused or smoothFadeout. By default is proximityFocused.         |
| tau    | The hyperparameter tau, by default is median(m**2)/5   |
| t_init | An initial tau. In the smoothFadeout mode, user can provide an initial tau for optimization. |

**Value**

A probability matrix.

**Examples**

```
m <- matrix(abs(rnorm(1000 * 100)), 1000, 100)
pm <- scanHoods(m)
```

---

spe\_test

*Example test spatial transcriptomics data*

---

**Description**

hoodscanR-package has 1 datasets:

- spe\_test Example test spatial transcriptomics data in SpatialExperiment format. This test data is randomly subsetting from the publicly available CosMx non-small cell lung cancer data. Source data: <https://nanostring.com/products/cosmx-spatial-molecular-imager/nsclc-ffpe-dataset/>.

**Usage**

```
data("spe_test")
```

**Format**

A SpatialExperiment object

**Value**

A SpatialExperiment object

**Examples**

```
data(spe_test)
```

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